



ontario native plants

2024 PLANT CATALOGUE

DECEMBER 2023

# PRE ORDER MARCH 1, 2024

Over 100 species...

50 WILDLOWERS

11 GRASSES

4 FERNS

22 TREES

32 SHRUBS

delivered right to your door!



# NEW SPECIES IN 2024

## WILDFLOWERS

Purple Milkweed  
White Wood Aster  
Dogtooth Daisy  
Early Saxifrage  
Ironweed

*Asclepias purpurascens*  
*Eurybia divaricata*  
*Helenium autumnale*  
*Micranthes virginiensis*  
*Vernonia missurica*

## SHRUBS

Shrubby Cinquefoil  
Thimbleberry  
Highbush Blueberry

*Dasiphora fruticosa*  
*Rubus parviflorus*  
*Vaccinium corymbosum*

Scientific Name	Common Name	Hardiness Zone	Mature Height (ft)	Mature Spread (ft)	Habitat	LIGHT			MOISTURE			SOIL TEXTURE					
						Shade	Pt. Shade	Sun	Dry	Medium	Wet	Sand Loam	Loam	Clay Loam	Organic		
<b>WILDFLOWERS</b>																	
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion	2 to 7	1.5	1.0	Prairie		X	X		X				X			
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	2 to 7	2.0	2.0	Prairie		X	X	X			X					
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada Anemone	3 to 7	1.0	3.0	Fields		X	X		X		X	X				
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine	3 to 7	2.0	1.0	Woodland		X	X	X	X				X			
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger (pick up only)	3 to 7	0.5	1.0	Forest	X				X		X	X				
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	3 to 7	4.0	3.0	Wet areas		X	X		X	X	X	X		X		
<b><i>Asclepias purpurascens</i></b>	<b>Purple Milkweed</b>	3 to 7	3.0	3.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	3 to 7	3.0	2.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X	X				
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed	3 to 7	2.0	2.0	Fields			X	X	X		X					
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue Wild Indigo	4 to 7	4.0	4.0	Prairie		X	X		X		X	X				
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	3 to 7	1.0	1.0	Wetland		X	X		X	X	X	X		X		X
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	3 to 7	1.0	1.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X					
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	3 to 7	3.0	2.0	Woodland		X	X		X	X						X
<i>Clinopodium arkansanum</i>	Calamint	4 to 7	0.5	1.0	Prairie			X		X		X					
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lanceleaf Coreopsis	4 to 7	1.5	2.0	Prairie			X	X	X		X					
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower	4 to 7	4.0	1.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X				X			
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe Pye	3 to 7	7.0	3.0	Wetland		X	X		X	X					X	X
<b><i>Eurybia divaricata</i></b>	<b>White Wood Aster</b>	3 to 7	2.0	3.0	Woodland	X	X		X	X		X	X		X		
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Woodland Strawberry	5 to 7	0.5	1.0	Woodland		X	X		X		X	X		X		
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian	3 to 7	2.0	1.0	Woodland		X	X		X	X	X	X				
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	3 to 7	1.0	1.0	Woodland	X	X	X		X	X	X	X				
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	3 to 7	2.0	1.0	Wetland		X	X		X	X	X	X				
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie Smoke	3 to 7	0.5	1.0	Prairie		X	X	X			X	X				
<b><i>Helenium autumnale</i></b>	<b>Dogtooth Daisy</b>	3 to 7	6.0	3.0	Wet areas			X		X	X	X	X		X		
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Smooth Oxeye	3 to 7	5.0	2.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X				X	X		

Scientific Name	Common Name	Hardiness Zone	Mature Height (ft)	Mature Spread (ft)	Habitat	LIGHT			MOISTURE			SOIL TEXTURE					
						Shade	Pt. Shade	Sun	Dry	Medium	Wet	Sand Loam	Loam	Clay Loam	Organic		
<b>WILDFLOWERS</b> (continued)																	
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Rose Mallow	5 to 7	7.0	3.0	Wetland			X		X	X		X	X			X
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag Iris	3 to 7	3.0	2.0	Wetland		X	X		X	X		X				X
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Cylindrical Blazing Star	4 to 7	1.0	0.5	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X					
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense Blazing Star	3 to 7	5.0	1.0	Prairie		X	X		X	X	X	X				
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Michigan Lily	3 to 7	5.0	2.0	Wood Edge		X	X		X	X		X				
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	4 to 7	4.0	1.5	Wetland		X	X		X	X		X				X
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Blue Lobelia	3 to 7	3.0	1.0	Wetland		X	X		X	X		X				X
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild Lupine	3 to 7	2.0	1.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X					
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebells	3 to 7	2.0	2.0	Woodland	X	X			X	X		X				X
<b><i>Micranthes virginensis</i></b>	<b>Early Saxifrage</b>	2 to 7	1.0	1.0	Wood Edge		X	X	X	X		X	X	X			X
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Scarlet Beebalm	4 to 7	4.0	3.0	Wood Edge		X	X		X			X				X
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	3 to 7	4.0	3.0	Prairie		X	X		X		X	X	X			X
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Spotted Beebalm	3 to 7	2.0	3.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X					
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy Beardtongue	3 to 7	2.0	1.5	Woodlands		X	X	X	X		X	X				
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain Mint	3 to 7	3.0	2.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X	X	X			
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow Coneflower	3 to 7	5.0	2.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X		X			
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	3 to 7	2.0	2.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X	X	X			
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Blue-stem Goldenrod	4 to 7	3.0	1.0	Woodland	X	X		X	X			X	X			
<i>Stylophorum diphylllum</i>	Wood Poppy	4 to 7	2.0	1.0	Woodland	X	X			X	X						X
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	Heart-leaved Aster	3 to 7	3.0	2.0	Woodland		X		X	X		X	X	X			X
<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	Smooth Blue Aster	3 to 7	3.0	1.0	Woodland		X	X	X	X		X	X	X			
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foam Flower	4 to 7	1.0	2.0	Woodland	X	X			X			X	X			
<i>Verbena simplex</i>	Narrow-leaved Vervain	3 to 7	2.0	1.0	Prairie		X	X	X			X		X			
<b><i>Vernonia missurica</i></b>	<b>Ironweed</b>	4 to 7	5.0	4.0	Prairie			X		X	X	X	X	X			
<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	Northern Bog Violet	2 to 7	0.5	0.5	Wetland		X	X		X	X	X	X	X			X

Scientific Name	Common Name	Hardiness Zone	Mature Height (ft)	Mature Spread (ft)	Habitat	LIGHT			MOISTURE			SOIL TEXTURE				
						Shade	Pt. Shade	Sun	Dry	Medium	Wet	Sand Loam	Loam	Clay Loam	Organic	
<b>G R A S S E S</b>																
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	3 to 7	7.0	2.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X				
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side Oats Grama	4 to 7	3.0	2.0	Prairie			X	X	X		X	X	X		
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush Rye	4 to 7	3.0	2.0	Woodland	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	3 to 7	4.0	3.0	Prairie			X	X	X		X	X			
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	3 to 7	3.0	2.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X	X			
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	3 to 7	2.0	2.0	Prairie			X	X	X		X		X		
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	3 to 7	6.0	2.0	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X		X		
<b>C A R E X E S</b>																
<i>Carex eburnea</i>	Ivory Sedge	2 to 7	1.0	1.0	Woodland	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Morning Star Sedge	5 to 7	3.0	2.0	Wetland	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantain-leaf Sedge	4 to 7	1.0	1.0	Wetland	X					X					X
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox Sedge	3 to 7	3.0	3.0	Wetland		X	X		X	X		X	X		
<b>F E R N S</b> (pick up only)																
<i>Atthyrium felix-femina</i>	Lady Fern	4 to 7	3.0	2.0	Woodland	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal Wood Fern	3 to 7	2.0	2.0	Woodland	X	X			X	X		X			X
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	3 to 7	4.0	5.0	Woodland	X	X			X	X		X			X
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	4 to 7	3.0	2.0	Woodland	X	X			X	X	X				X

Scientific Name	Common Name	Hardiness Zone	Mature Height (ft)	Habitat	LIGHT			MOISTURE			SOIL TEXTURE				
					Shade	Pt. Shade	Sun	Dry	Medium	Wet	Sand Loam	Loam	Clay Loam	Organic	
<b>T R E E S</b>															
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	3 to 7	60	Woodland		X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	3 to 7	80	Woodland		X	X		X			X			X
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Paw Paw	5 to 7	25	Woodland		X	X		X			X			X
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch	2 to 7	60	Woodland		X	X		X		X	X	X		
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Blue Beech	3 to 7	35	Woodland	X	X			X		X	X			X
<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark Hickory	4 to 7	80	Woodland		X	X		X		X	X	X		
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Redbud	5 to 7	30	Woodland		X	X		X	X		X	X		
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda Dogwood	3 to 7	25	Forest		X	X		X	X		X			X
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood	5 to 7	20	Woodland		X	X		X		X				
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky Coffee Tree	3 to 7	80	Woodland			X		X	X	X	X			X
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Red Cedar	2 to 7	40	Woodland		X	X	X	X		X	X			
<i>Larix laricina</i>	Tamarack	2 to 5	60	Wetland		X	X		X	X	X	X			
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	4 to 7	100	Woodland			X		X	X	X	X			X
<i>Magnolia acuminata</i>	Cucumber Tree	3 to 8	70	Woodland		X	X		X		X	X			
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum	4 to 7	50	Stream Edge		X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild Plum	3 to 7	25	Wetland		X	X		X		X	X			
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry	3 to 7	30	Woodland			X	X	X		X				
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	3 to 7	60	Woodland			X		X	X	X	X	X		
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Hop Tree	4 to 7	20	Woodland	X	X		X	X		X	X	X		
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	3 to 7	80	Woodland			X	X	X		X	X	X		
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	3 to 7	75	Woodland			X	X	X		X	X	X		
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	White Cedar	2 to 7	30	Wet forest		X	X			X	X	X	X		

Scientific Name	Common Name	Hardiness Zone	Mature Height (ft)	Habitat	LIGHT			MOISTURE			SOIL TEXTURE			
					Shade	Pt. Shade	Sun	Dry	Medium	Wet	Sand Loam	Loam	Clay Loam	Organic
<b>S H R U B S</b>														
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Serviceberry	4 to 7	30	Woodland		X	X		X		X	X	X	
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	3 to 7	6	Wetland		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	4 to 7	3	Prairie		X	X	X			X			
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	4 to 7	8	Wetland		X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	3 to 7	20	Meadow		X	X		X	X		X		
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	2 to 7	1	Woodland		X	X		X	X				X
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red Osier Dogwood	2 to 7	9	Wood Edge		X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut	4 to 7	10	Woodland		X	X	X	X		X	X		
<b><i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i></b>	<b>Shrubby Cinquefoil</b>	3 to 7	3	Prairie			X		X	X	X	X		
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush Honeysuckle	3 to 7	3	Woodland		X	X	X	X		X			
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel	3 to 7	20	Woodland	X	X			X		X	X		
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. Johns Wort	3 to 7	5	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X	X		
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	3 to 7	10	Wetland		X	X		X	X			X	X
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Creeping Juniper	3 to 9	1	Prairie			X	X	X		X	X	X	
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	4 to 7	8	Wetland	X	X			X	X		X		X
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	3 to 7	1	Woodland	X	X		X	X		X	X		X
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet Gale	2 to 7	4	Wetland		X	X		X	X		X		X
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	3 to 7	9	Stream Bank		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	Sand Cherry	3 to 7	6	Shoreline		X	X	X	X		X			
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac	3 to 7	6	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X	X		
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac	3 to 7	15	Wood Edge		X	X	X	X		X			
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Smooth Rose	3 to 7	6	Prairie		X	X	X	X		X			
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Red Raspberry	4 to 7	5	Meadow		X	X		X		X	X		X
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Black Raspberry	4 to 7	6	Meadow		X	X		X		X	X		
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple Flowering Raspberry	3 to 7	6	Woodland		X	X		X		X	X		



Scientific Name	Common Name	Hardiness Zone	Mature Height (ft)	Habitat	LIGHT			MOISTURE			SOIL TEXTURE				
					Shade	Pt. Shade	Sun	Dry	Medium	Wet	Sand Loam	Loam	Clay Loam	Organic	
<b>S H R U B S</b> (continued)															
<b><i>Rubus parviflorus</i></b>	<b>Thimbleberry</b>	3 to 7	6	Wood edge	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry	3 to 7	10	Wood Edge		X	X		X	X		X			X
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Meadowsweet	3 to 7	4	Wet Meadow		X	X		X	X		X			X
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Lowbush Blueberry	3 to 7	2	Wetland		X	X		X	X	X	X			X
<b><i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i></b>	<b>Highbush Blueberry</b>	5 to 7	8	Wetland		X	X		X	X	X	X			X
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Cranberry	3 to 7	1	Wetland			X		X	X		X			
<i>Virburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	2 to 7	15	Woodland		X	x		X	X		X		X	